VOLUME 65 NUMBER 82

THE KINGLESS JULY 26, 2025





ABOVE: Toulouse and Steve enjoying their cat tower and napping.
BELOW: Baby Toulouse.

COMMUNITY

IT'S KITTEN SEASON ON KWAJALEIN: WHERE COMPASSION MEETS COMPANIONSHIP

HOURGLASS REPORT

By Christy Wagnon; CYS Deputy Director

Kitten season is officially here, and the Kwajalein Vet Clinic is asking the community to open their hearts and homes to Kwaj cats in need. Whether you're ready to adopt a furry friend or interested in providing temporary care as a foster parent, now is the perfect time to get involved.

Each year, the island sees a rise in the number of kittens needing safe and loving homes. The Vet Clinic is currently seeking adopters for Kwaj Cats—playful, affectionate companions who are ready to become part of your family.

Adopting is simple but does require a bit of paperwork, including employee HR approval, and a \$50 adoption fee. All kittens are vaccinated (if old enough), spayed or neutered, and microchipped upon intake—whether they're being adopted or not.

For many adopters, bringing home a Kwaj Cat becomes more than just a rescue story—it's a life-changing experience. Tatianna Way shared, "There was always a cat in my home growing up. After saying goodbye to my cat Kiwi before moving to Kwajalein, I missed the peace that silent companionship brought to my life." That need for

connection led her family to adopt not one but two kittens—Toulouse and Steve.

It's this unique spirit that makes Kwaj cats so memorable. "Everyone says Kwaj cats are their own breed, and honestly—it's true. I've never had a cat with so much personality."

Dr. Stephenie Sunkel, Kwajalein's veterinarian, emphasizes that rescued kittens often need time and patience: "Kwaj kittens can take time to adjust from being outside with their fur family. They need a lot of reassurance and handling. Provide a safe dark space for them to retreat to but encourage play and touch often to socialize and break them out of their shell."

This aligns with Tatianna's advice: "Make sure a cat fits your family dynamic before choosing to adopt. Pets aren't presents. You need to plan for their care, even when you're





ABOVE: Roida Calladine with Schnitnel and Schatzi.

on vacation. Ask yourself, can I afford emergencies? Can my home handle the chaos and joy that comes with a pet?"

So far this year, six kittens have found homes—three through adoption and three through foster care. With the island's feral cat population growing, the clinic is especially concerned about inbreeding and related health issues like eye conditions.

The Vet Clinic offers an adoption packet and supports pet owners every step of the way. "Read the packet thoroughly," Tatianna advised. "The PX has limited pet supplies, so plan ahead and order online if you're particular. And don't hesitate to drop by the clinic with questions—they are there to help."

Pet ownership on Kwajalein also requires long-term planning. From travel paperwork for vacations to sourcing food and litter, being a pet parent takes preparation. "We rely on Amazon Subscribe & Save to ensure we never run out," Way said. "And with no full-time vet on island, it's important to schedule check-

ups in advance."

Ultimately, the goal is to see these animals live healthy lives, thrive in loving homes, and PCS off-island with their families. "Adopting is a serious financial and emotional commitment," said Dr. Sunkel. "You must plan to take your pet with you when you leave"

Even if you're not ready to adopt or foster, there are still ways to help. The clinic accepts donations of towels, toys, food, and supplies. Every contribution helps make kitten season a little brighter for the animals—and the humans—on Kwajalein.

To adopt, foster, or contribute, contact the clinic at 480-2017 or email kwajvetclinic@ acuityinternational.com.





IT'S KITTEN SEASON

Interested in Adopting a Kwaj Cat?

Call **480-2017** or stop by the **Vet Clinic** to inquire and gather the paperwork.

Foster Parents also wanted!

Call or Email us your information if you would like to become a Kwaj Cat foster parent!

kwajvetclinic@acuityinternational.com



E-WARENESS Disposal Batteries

Tape over terminals to cover electrodes. Smaller batteries may be dropped off at the AAFES Shoppette. Folasger batteries, call V2X Environmental @ 0722.

Marshallese Translation:

Tape ii ion terminals ko nan cover e electrodes ko. Battery ko redrik remaronnin bulklak nan AAFFES Shoppette. Nan battery ko rekillep, call e lak V2X Environmental ilo 0722.





EARN YOUR TEAM KWAJ TAB!

Front Cover: PADI Discover Diving by Christy Wagnon

Back Cover: Sunset wave by Melissa Dethlefsen

The Kwajalein Hourglass is named for the insignia of the U.S. Army's 7th Infantry Division, which liberated the island from the forces of Imperial Japan on Feb. 4, 1944. The Kwajalein Hourglass is an authorized publication for military personnel, federal employees, contractor workers and their families assigned to U.S. Army Garrison-Kwajalein Atoll.

Contents of the Hourglass are not necessarily official views of, or endorsed by, the U.S. Government, Department of Defense, Department of the Army or USAG-KA. It is published Saturdays in accordance with Army Regulation 360-1.

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COMMUNITY CYS YOUTH CENTER HOSTS "SLICE AND DICE WITH DAD" | A DELICIOUS TWIST ON FAMILY ENGAGEMENT

HOURGLASS REPORT

By Christy Wagnon; CYS Deputy Director

The CYS Youth Center recently brought families together in the most flavorful way possible—with a handson pizza-making event called "Slice and Dice with Dad." This fresh take on family bonding gave teens and their fathers or father figures a chance to roll up their sleeves, share some laughs, and create memorable moments one slice at a time.

The event was inspired by a desire to offer something new and interactive—an opportunity for teens and dads to connect through a shared activity that was approachable, fun, and full of creativity. "We've

done 'Darts with Dads' in the past, but this year, we wanted to offer a different experience," said explained youth center staff Lobo Arelong. "Making pizzas together allowed families to have fun, build skills, and bond in a meaningful way."

The goals were clear: strengthen family connections, promote positive male role modeling, and provide a relaxed, engaging atmosphere where teens and their dads could connect outside of their usual routines. Cooking together naturally fosters teamwork, communication, and confidence—essential elements for youth development and strong families.

Youth Education Specialist, Catherine Sue Comer explained, "Some of our youth had very little cooking experience, so this was a great way for dads to model life skills and build emotional connections at the same time."

The event began with a brief demonstration on dough handling, safe slicing techniques, and creative topping ideas. From there, families were given their own pizza-making stations, complete with pre-made crusts, sauces, cheeses, and a colorful assortment of toppings. High school culinary teacher, Kendra Robinson, generously provided the cooking equipment, and each team

got to work slicing, dicing, and crafting their own pizzas.

It wasn't long before the kitchen was filled with laughter, chatter, and the occasional friendly competition. One father-daughter duo even sang while building their pizza, while another team couldn't stop experimenting and ended up making two pies. As pizzas baked, families gathered at tables to enjoy board and card games, creating a welcoming space for conversation and playful connection while they waited.

In total, 7 dads and 14 youth participated, with CYS staff on hand to support. The diverse group brought a wide

range of culinary approaches—some dads cooked all the meat toppings for the group, others demonstrated techniques for crispy crusts, and some families focused on veggie prep. There was even a tropical-inspired pizza with pineapple, coconut, and hot sauce that turned out to be surprisingly delicious!

"We saw real moments of connection," said Comer. "There was a dad who admitted it was his first time ever cooking with his teen—and now they want to do it again at home."

Feedback from participants was overwhelmingly positive. Teens enjoyed seeing their dads "in the kitchen zone,"

while several parents expressed interest in making it a regular event. "One dad told us it was the most fun he'd had all month," said Comer.

With the success of Slice and Dice, the Youth Center is already brainstorming future culinary-themed events—"Burgers & Bonding" may be next on the menu.

Events like these go far beyond pizza. They create space for connection, laughter, learning, and lasting memories. As Comer reflected, "It's not just about the food—it's about creating moments where teens feel supported, seen, and valued by the people who matter most." \[\]







COMMUNITY

FIRST BREATH UNDERWATER: PADI DISCOVER DIVE ON KWAJALEIN

HOURGLASS REPORT

For anyone curious about scuba diving but unsure whether they're ready to commit to a full certification course, the PADI Discover Scuba Diving experience offers the perfect introduction. It's not a certification, but it is a chance to try diving under the direct supervision of a certified instructor in a safe, shallow environment.

Recently, Olivia Tonetti, visiting Kwajalein on TDY, took advantage of this opportunity. With a packed schedule and limited time on island, she wasn't sure a full PADI Open Water certification course was realistic. Instead, she signed up for a Discover Dive with local instructor David Spears—and it ended up being an unforget-

table experience.

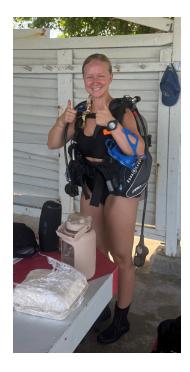
The morning started at Emon Beach, where Olivia met with David for the class-room portion of the experience. Together, they went over the basics of scuba diving: how the gear works, how to breathe calmly underwater, safety protocols, hand signals, and what to expect during the dive.

After the briefing, it was time to assemble the gear. Olivia practiced putting together her own BCD (Buoyancy Control Device), regulator, and tank—an important part of understanding scuba safety. Then they entered the water to complete a short list of required skills.

Unlike the full Open Wa-

ter course, which includes 24 skills, the Discover Dive only requires a few. Mask clearing and regulator retrieval are among them—two of the more intimidating skills even for new certification students, and Olivia handled it like a champ.

Once those skills were completed, the dive began. With David close by, monitoring her air and buoyancy and ready to assist if needed, Olivia explored the reef just offshore. It didn't take long for her to get comfortable and start enjoying the underwater world. As luck would have it, on her very first dive, Olivia got to see not just a sea turtle, but a manta ray gliding through the water. "That was





sick!" she said afterwards, clearly thrilled.

When asked what she would tell someone considering a Discover Dive on Kwajalein, Olivia shared, "When else are you going to be in one of the best scuba diving locations in the world and get to swim over coral reefs, see tons of exotic marine life up close, and try something new, all for an amazing price? Or, if you're on the fence, try the Discover course because it's

the perfect way to dip your toes into the water (literally) of the diving world, without the time and cost it takes to get PADI certified. The instructors are knowledgeable and teach you everything you need to know, and you get an incredible experience becoming one with the ocean. It was awesome, and I felt so free and privileged to get to peer into their underwater world."

Kwajalein is one of the most unique places in the world to

learn to dive. Crystal-clear waters, abundant marine life, and experienced instructors make it an ideal training ground. For those who are hesitant, the Discover Dive is a great way to start.

Interested in your first breath underwater? Visit the

Kwajalein Dive Center or the Kwajalein Bike Shop to learn more about Discover Scuba Diving and how to begin your underwater adventure. Whether it's a one-time thrill or the start of a lifelong hobby, you won't regret it.



Kwajalein Island Trash & Recycling

Residential Trash Collection 480-1760
Yard Vegetation Collection 480-1890
Hazardous Waste Pickup Line 480-8858



TRASH & RECYCLING PICKUP SCHEDULE

The Green Residential TRASH receptacles are collected every **Tuesday and Friday**. The blue RECYCLE bins are also collected every **Tuesday and Friday**.

The large black General Solid Waste Community Containers are emptied on Monday, Wednesday, Thursday, and Saturday.

Safety First! Please keep any curious children away from the Compactor Truck as it feeds contents into the truck.

Recyclable materials are also collected by both solid waste and horizontal maintenance personnel, in conjunction with general trash collection. Currently the island only recycles glass, aluminum, metal, and bulk organic materials. Cardboard and plastics are not recycled materials on Kwajalein. These items should be placed into the general trash stream for disposal/incineration.



Residential users will be given a green trash receptacle and a smaller blue receptacle for recyclable materials. It is requested that residences place their recyclable items into the blue containers, and stack larger materials next to the bins. Lawn clippings and leaves should be bagged and placed next to bins. Palm fronds and coconuts should also be stacked up next to the bins for removal by horizontal maintenance personnel.



COMMUNITY ABOVE: Majuro's Yolah Band provides their musical stylings for the Roi Namur Outrigger patrons on July 5th. LIVE MUSIC LIGHTS UP ROI-NAMUR: YOLAH BAND

HOURGLASS REPORT

By Christy Wagnon; CYS Deputy Director

The Fourth of July celebrations on Roi-Namur had an unforgettable encore this year. On July 5, the island's Bar & Grill, The Outrigger, transformed into a lively concert venue as the Yolah Band from Majuro delivered an energetic night of live music that brought together the entire community.

The event, organized by Morale, Welfare, and Recreation (MWR), drew 30 to 40 attendees, including both Marshallese residents and expats. The atmosphere was described as "lively and amazing," with an audience that was "excited and energized, ready to dance and have a great time," said Charmaine Lowery, who helped coordinate the event.

Unlike typical Roi evenings featuring playlists or You-Tube mixes, this was the real deal—a full-scale live concert. Yolah Band treated the crowd to classic pop and rock hits everyone knew and loved. "People definitely knew the songs—they danced to a lot of them," Lowery recalled.

BRINGS COMMUNITY TOGETHER

One of the evening's most memorable moments came when employees from companies across the atoll—RGNext, Versar, Altair, NASA, Chenega, and V2X—all joined in on the dance floor together. "It was such a nice fellowshipping moment," Lowery said. "RMI and expats, everyone was up dancing and having fun."

The success of the event was thanks to a smooth collaboration between Roi-Namur MWR staff and leadership support from Scott Hill and Kevin Robertson, who helped bring the band over. "They told us a band would be coming to Roi, so we put the word out and everyone came," Lowery explained.

Hosting the band was seamless: Yolah Band arrived the night before and stayed in on-island accommodations. MWR provided golf carts for transportation and assisted with setting up music gear, including drum sets and equalizers from the island's music room. "The band said thank you for having them and mentioned they'd love to come back," said Lowery. "They really enjoyed the treatment and the crowd participation."

The night began with a pool table tournament and flowed into the concert, while The Outrigger served its usual menu and drinks. With no major challenges and overwhelmingly positive feed-

back, Lowery called the event "a complete success."

Looking ahead, Roi MWR hopes to host more live music. "They're supposed to be back either September or October," Lowery shared. "If anything, next time we'd promote it on Kwaj too so more people could come out for the weekend."

Lowery expressed gratitude to everyone who made the evening possible: "I want to thank the whole Roi-Namur MWR staff for making this event a success and Scott Hill and Kevin Robertson for sending the band out to Roi for everyone to enjoy."

The verdict? A live band beats a playlist any day. For those lucky enough to attend, it wasn't just a concert—it was a celebration of music, community, and connection on Roi-Namur. \(\begin{align*}
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EARN YOUR TEAM KWAJ TAB

- 1. Attend Col. Cannon's TEAM KWAJ brief (either Teammate or Community version), read and adhere to the TEAM KWAJ Teammate Pact, presented at initial town halls, and periodically thereafter.
- 2. Attend the Island Newcomer's Briefing.
- 3. Attend at least one group greeting at air terminal for personnel arriving on island. Make them feel welcome and show them we are happy they are on Kwaj with us.
- 4. Attend at least two garrison after-hours team-building or social events (TEAM KWAJ Happy Hour, Commander's Call, Hail/Farewell).
- 5. Attend at least two TEAM KWAJ PT/Wellness sessions. Become a regular attender!
- 6. Visit Marshallese Cultural Center in last 3 months prior to tab award.
- 7. Visit Ebeye, Third island or Majuro in last 3 months prior to tab, use a Marshallese phrase or two and visit a store/restaurant.
- 8. Tell three co-workers how to earn the TEAM KWAJ tab

- 9. Swim, snorkel, boat or paddle on the lagoon at least once with a teammate.
- 10. Complete the TEAM KWAJ Circle-island 6-mile ruck march/walk/bike and read all historic battlefield markers. This is an organized USAG-KA hosted event several times per year.
- 11. Mission Partner wild card event—discuss with your supervisor any additional organizational requirement. Could be knowledge-based, achievement-based, or physical challenge.
- 12. Final event, "Board of Review" meet with Col. Cannon face-to-face individually or in a small group with all requirements fulfilled. Schedule with garrison front office. Discussion items may include but are not limited to; TEAM KWAJ pact "Healthy Community of Excellence," Kwaj history, Marshallese culture, military/strategic missions and their significance, and future operational potential.

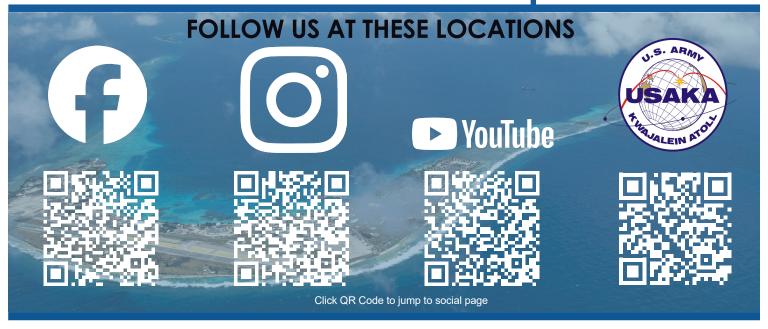
Once you have the first 11 items completed, contact Terri Wilson at 480-4322 or at terri.l.wilson20.civ@army.mil to set up a date/time with the commander for the final event.







Check out more news and entertainment about Kwaj life on the USAG-KA YouTube Channel, at https://www.youtube.com/USArmyGarrisonKwajaleinAtoll.





NEVER FORGET.

https://kwajaleinmiaproject.us/

COMMUNITY CLASSIFIEDS

Submit Announcements to the Roller Channel and The Kwajalein Hourglass

OPEN CALL FOR ANNOUNCEMENTS

The island community is invited to submit listings for events and for sale items; announcements; department trainings; safety updates; public service messages; and thank-you messages.

Preparing Your Message

For questions about your messaging, please reach out to the USAG-KA Public Affairs Office at 480-4848.

Ads should always include a point of contact, phone number and/or email address.

Private parties, fundraisers and events requesting and/or accepting donations are typically not allowed for publication per AR 360-1. Fundraisers and support activities for private and schools-based organizations, scouting groups, civic clubs and other listings may be subject to a legal counsel review to determine their eligibility for publication.

Formatting Your Listings
It is recommended that graphical adver-

tisements and announcements intended for the Hourglass and the AFN Roller Channel be formatted as PowerPoint slides

Graphic designers are asked to maintain a generous margin (.75-1-inch) around all sides and to size fonts no smaller than pt. 20.

If your Roller Channel advertisement requires a special expiration date, please note this for the Roller team in the body of your message.

Deadlines for Submissions

Send advertisements for the Kwajalein Hourglass and the AFN Roller Channel to kwajaleinhourglass@gov2x.com on Wednesdays by close of business/Thursday morning.

Roller Channel ads are accepted on a rolling basis by 4 p.m. for a mid-week and late-week update. Ads received after 4 p.m. will be loaded in the next update. Please ensure you submit ads in good time to ensure timely upload.

For more information, reach out to the USAG-KA Command team through the USAG-KA Facebook page.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

AFH Construction Is Ongoing. Nan, Inc. Construction is scheduled to commence the telecommunication scope of work for the Kwajalein Army Family Housing project in our community. Residents and commuters should be aware of possible changes in traffic patterns and to plan their routes accordingly. Nan, Inc. Construction is committed to minimizing any inconveniences, and we will strive to ensure a smooth and efficient construction process.

ArMA. Log in to ArMa, the Army Maintenance Application, to report issues for all buildings maintained by the Department of Public Works. Contact Public Works at 480-3550.

CAC Office. Before your visit to the Common Access Card Office, ensure all paperwork is completed by your human resources representative before making an appointment. Bring two forms of government-issued IDs with you. Walkin appointments are welcome, but there may be a wait. CAC Office Hours, Bldg. 835, are Tuesday – Saturday, 8 a.m. – 4 p.m.; (Lunch: noon - 1 p.m.). Call 480-8496.

Demolition at the Capt. Louis S. Zamperini Dining Facility. Phase three of the Zamperini DFAC demo has begun and is projected to be finished March 2026 for the dining and serving area. Be careful around the dining facility during the phases.

Do Not Take Cultural Artifacts. It is illegal to remove cultural resources from the atoll. This includes any protected species, unexploded ordnance, WWII-era artifacts and ancient Marshallese artifacts. These resources are protected under U.S. federal and RMI law. Contact the Kwajalein Archaeology Office at 480-8867.







Contact the USAG-KA Sexual Harassment/ Assault Response and Prevention Victim Advocate

Chief Warrant Officer 2 Nate Elkins SHARP Victim Advocate Work: 480-0660 or 480-3421 USAG-KA SHARP Pager: 808-580-3241

DOD SAFE Helpline: 877-995-5247

Emergency Management. Visit the USAG-KA Emergency Management webpage, https://home.army.mil/kwajalein/index.php/my-fort/EM; 2) Click on "Mass Notification"; 3) Follow the registration instructions.

E-Wareness: It is each driver's responsibility to ensure vehicles are not leaking fluids other than air conditioning condensate. Call 911 to report spills and arrange with automotive for routine maintenance. Please call Environmental at 480-0722 with questions. Ej an ri-kator eo eddo non lolorjake bwe wa eo ejjab leak jabdewot oil ijelak in drennin air condition eo jen wa eo. Ne elon jabdwot leak/lutok in oil jen wa eo, Kiir 911 non report- e lutok eo. Ak kiir Environmental ilo 480-0722 non kajitok.

Fire Safety Tips. Some pets are chewers. Watch pets to make sure they don't chew through electrical cords. Pets are curious. They may bump into, turn on, or knock over cooking equipment. Keep pets away from stoves and countertops. Make sure pets are included in your family's fire evacuation plan. Build an evacuation kit for each pet in your household.

Flights. Please note that all flights are subject to change. For the latest update on your flights on United, ATI or Air Marshall Islands: ATI: 480-2169; AMI: 480-3469; United: 480-4852 or 1-800-UNITED1; Air Terminal Services: 480-2660; Flight Information Recording: 480-3589

UA Schedule Effective Now: Monday and Friday—UA 155 (HNL); Check-in 2 - 4:50 p.m.;

Wednesday—UA 133 (HNL); Check-in 2 – 4:15 p.m.; Tuesday and Saturday—UA 154 (GUM); Check-in 10:45 – 11:15 a.m.

FlyRoi Reservations. To schedule reservations and for correspondence related to flights, email LCVKwajaleinFlyRoi@versar.com.

How to dress in the RMI. Out of respect for the Marshallese culture, residents are asked to dress appropriately when visiting Ebeye, Third Island, or anywhere within Kwajalein Atoll. Women should wear clothing to cover shoulders and knees. None are permitted to wear shorts when visiting churches on Ebeye. Men should wear long slacks to church.

Kwaj Small Boat Marina hours are 7:30 a.m. – 6 p.m. Friday through Monday, and on holidays, excluding Thanksgiving and Christmas. Morning boat reservation times are from 7:30 a.m. – noon. Afternoon boat reservations are from 1 – 5 p.m.

Not Feeling Well? Call 480-2223 to make an appointment for a COVID-19 test, Tuesday through Saturday from 7:30 a.m. – 4:30 p.m. If you are not feeling well, please wear a mask when you are around others in the community.

Operational Security. See something, say something. All employees on USAG-KA are required to receive annual Threat Awareness and Reporting Program training provided by KRO; Reporting: Report suspicious activities to the Kwajalein Resident Office at 480-9859/1293/8006 at Bldg. 1163.

PCS & Vacation Tips. Notify the post office before leaving for 30 days or PCS'ing. Per DOD 4525.6-M, mail is only allowed to be held for 30 days with or without prior notice. Mail is considered unclaimed on day 31 and will be returned to the sender. Email the post office to authorize pick up for your mail and packages. When PCS'ing, provide a forwarding address. Contact James Smith with questions at 480-3461 and james-e.smith2295@army.mil.

Salon Walk-Ins. Surfside Salon Walk-In Appointments are available on Fridays from 1:30 - 6 p.m.

Smoking. USAG-KA, smoking is permitted in designated smoking areas only. Smoking and cigarette butt receptacles must be at least 50 feet from the entrance of facilities.

Taxi Service. Call 480-TAXI (8294) or 3341 to

HELP WANTED

For employment with contractors within the U.S. Army Garrison - Kwajalein Atoll please check contractor company websites for employment opportunities.

book your ride at least 24 hours in advance of check-in time.

Millican Family Pool Hours. Closed for cleaning on Thursdays. Open noon to 5 p.m. Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Fridays and Saturdays. Open 11 a.m. to 5 p.m. Sundays and Mondays.

The NEC Testing Center Is Open to the Community - Giving you the head start you need to thrive! - Open Tuesday through Saturday by appointment

Authorized Pearson VUE Test Center. Schedule A test Today!

NEC testing Center, 480-4344, FN 1008-131 ACUITY International Kwajalein / Roi Namur Licensing Classes on Kwajalein are every Wednesday @0900 Marshallese

@1245 Expats (by appointment only as class side is limited)

Classes are in Bldg. 856 Rm 101, Vehicle Maintenance Compound

Roi classes every 2nd Friday in Bldg. C, timed based on flight schedule

No registrastion needed for Roi classes.

To register, send email to either of the following: Audrey.Hughes@gov2x.com

Wilson.Kaisha@gov2x.com ...or stop by Bldg. 856, Rm 101







Volunteer Opportunity at Kwajalein Atoll

Join the American Red Cross and help bring our Services and Programs to the Kwajalein Atoll community!

Online & Virtual Training Provided
No experience needed!

We provide all necessary training. Just bring your passion and commitment to helping others!

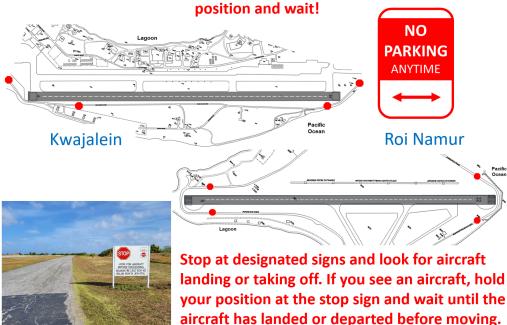
Contact Alana Wilson at alana.wilson@redcross.org

Let's work together to build a more prepared and resilient community.



Please remember to stop and look both ways for aircraft on: Zeus Blvd., Ocean Rd., Perimeter Rd., Pandanus Rd., Eleanor Wilson Rd.







Drinking Water Standard

The US Army Kwajalein Atoll (USAKA) Environmental Standards (UES) requires public notification when the Kwajalein and Roi-Namur Water Treatment Plants (WTPs) turbidity monitoring and testing procedures are not met. Turbidity from each filtration unit at the WTPs are monitored by inline continuous monitoring equipment capable of recording data at least every 15 minutes. The Kwajalein and Roi-Namur inline continuous monitoring systems have been inoperative for several months. Water operators are collecting manual grab samples for turbidity analysis every 4 hours. Repair or replacement projects for the continuous monitors are being evaluated. Turbidity is the cloudiness or haziness of a liquid caused by particles that are generally invisible to the naked eye and by itself does not cause microbiological contamination. Drinking water from several distribution sites are analyzed weekly by the Kwajalein Hospital Laboratory for microbiological contaminants. There is no threat to public health or the environment resulting from the inoperative inline monitoring equipment. No health-based restrictions are necessary for the normal use of drinking water. If you have questions, please contact the V2X Environmental Department at 480-0722.

Jorraan Eo Ilo Drinking Water Standard

Mottan kakien ko an US Army Kwajalein Atoll (USAKA) Environmental Standards (UES) ej aurok bwe ren karon jukjuk in bed eo ioon Kwajalein im Roi-Namur kon wawein liklik dren ko im etali elane lum in dren eo ejjab jejjot nan wawein etale ko im katak kaki. Lum in dren ko ilo kajojo kein liklik ko an WTPs rej jonok wot im walok aer alikar ilo kein jerbal ko im naaj koman einwot in mae ien data ko renaj alikar aolep 15 minit. Kein jerbal kein an dren ioon Kwajalein im Roi-Namur rekar jab jerbal iumwin jejo allon ko.Rijerbal in dren ro rekar wonmanlok wot im ebok dren nan kamelmel im lale elane elap ejake eo an lum ilo dren ko. Kilen kakomanman lak im tiljek lok jirik kon dren ko ekar bok jikin nan lale im kajeon kajako lum ko ilo dren iumwn kajojo 4 awa. Ejjelok joraan elap im kauwotata enaj jelet ejmour eo ilo juon kabijuknen eo elane ej koman katak kein jen kein jerbal ko an lale dren eo. **Ejjab jelet ejmour non karon im rejan ikkijeen kojerbal dren in non aikuij ko jet.** Elane ewor am Kajitok kir V2X Environmental ilo 480-0722.

Now Showing at the Yuk Theater SATURDAY, JULY 6 **SATURDAY, JULY 20** "Argylle" (2024) "Piece by Piece" (2024) (PG) 93 min. (PG-13) 139 min. **SUNDAY, JULY 7 SUNDAY, JULY 21** "We Live in Time" (2024) "Smile 2" (2024) (R) 108 min. (R) 127 min. **SATURDAY, JULY 13 SATURDAY, JULY 27** "Alice in Wonderland" (2010) "Wreck it Ralph" (2012) (PG) 108 min. (PG) 101 min. **SUNDAY, JULY 14 SUNDAY, JULY 28** "Saturday Night" (2024) "Here" (2024) (R) 109 min. (PG-13) 104 min. All showtimes start at 7:30 p.m.



UV Safety Awareness Month — Protect Your Vision This July!

July is UV Safety Awareness Month, and with Kwajalein's strong sunbeams at their peak, safeguarding your eyes against UV exposure is more important than ever. Our trusted eye doctor, Dr. Will Black, answers KEY questions to help you keep your vision healthy year round.

1. How does UV exposure affect long-term eye health, and what conditions can it cause or worsen?

Long-term UV exposure accelerates aging and damage to critical eye structures. Over time, it can lead to:

- Cataracts (clouding of the lens)
- Macular degeneration (progressive loss of central vision)
- **Pterygium** (a growth on the cornea, "surfer's eye")
- Photokeratitis (corneal "sunburn," causing pain, redness, and swelling)
- Potentially Cancers of the eyelid and surrounding skin.

Even brief, intense UV exposure—like glare off reflected water—can cause acute damage, which contributes to cumulative harms.

2. What are the most effective ways to protect our eyes from UV damage, especially in sunny or tropical environments?

To minimize UV exposure:

- Wear sunglasses rated "100% UV" or UV 400, blocking UVA & UVB up to 400 nm.
- Choose wraparound or large-frame styles to protect against side UV rays and protect surrounding skin.
- Add a wide-brimmed hat—this can cut UV around your eyes by ~50%
- Avoid peak sun hours (10 a.m.-4 p.m.) and monitor UV index levels above 4!
- **Evaluate your sunglasses** if they are older, scratched, or if you are unsure of their UV protection and proper fit.

Bonus: Consider **polarized lenses** for glare-heavy activities! Remember, they also must also be 100% UV protective in addition to the polarization.

3. Are all sunglasses equally protective, or should we look for specific features or certifications when choosing UV-blocking eyewear?

Not all sunglasses offer the same level of protection. When choosing:

- Look for labels stating "100% UV protection" or "UV 400."
- Lens tint darkness does not equal UV safety—always check the UV rating.
- Inspect optical quality: no distortions—check tile lines through your lenses.
- Polycarbonate lenses offer impact resistance ideal for active wear.

Eyes Matter. Eyecare Matters – Make UV Protection a Daily Habit

Special Offers at Kwaj Eyecare (July 29 – August 19, 2025)

- Get a comprehensive eye health exam.
- Has your current eyewear evaluated for UV protection?
- Discuss personalized recommendations for UV eve protection.
 - o Prescription and non-prescription options available.

Schedule an Exam online: www.kwajeyes.com or call the Kwajalein Hospital at 480 2223.

Protecting your eyes today means healthier vision for tomorrow. Enjoy Kwaj safely!

Cheers!

Dr. Will Black - Kwaj Eyecare

Water Source

The U.S. Army Garrison - Kwajalein Atoll (US-AG-KA) operates drinking water systems on Kwajalein, Roi-Namur, and Meck Islands. Collected & treated rainfall accounts for the majority of the water supplied in all three systems. Additionally, Kwajalein and Roi-Namur have extensive groundwater well systems to supplement the water supply during periods of low rainfall or drought. When necessary, Kwajalein can barge treated water to the other islands, supplementing their drinking water supplies.

Rainwater is the preferred source of water due to its purity and ease of collection. Kwajalein Atoll averages more than 100 inches of rain a year. The runway and aircraft taxiways on Kwajalein, Roi-Namur and Meck are sloped to drain toward collection sumps that pump raw rainwater to storage tanks for treatment. Rain that falls on the island, but is not collected or diverted to storm drains, percolates through the coral sands of the islands and forms a thin layer (or lens) of fresh water floating atop the saltwater which flows through the islands. The lens is less than 10 feet below the surface. This water is tapped by unique horizontal wells called lens wells installed in the centers of both Kwajalein and Roi-Namur Islands where the lens is thickest. The lens well water is pumped and filtered by a Reverse Osmosis (RO) system. Following a 2008 storm event and the resulting saltwater infiltration to the freshwater lens, USAG-KA installed the RO filter on Roi-Namur. This unit makes it possible to treat water with high salinity. Four additional lens wells were installed on Roi- Namur in 2012 and 2013. Baseline monitoring for these wells began in 2014 and finished in 2017.

Granular Activated Carbon (GAC) filtration units are used on Roi-Namur and Meck to filter treated water before it enters the distribution system. A similar unit was installed on Kwajalein in February 2021. All three of the USAG-KA drinking water systems use direct filtration processes to remove harmful particles, dirt, and algae from the water. Kwajalein, Roi-Namur, and Meck installed advanced filtration plants in 1990, 1996, and 2001, respectively. These automated filtration plants employ enhanced mixing, flocculation, and turbidity removal in absorption clarifiers followed by mixed media filters. The turbidity, or cloudiness, of the water entering the plants is monitored continuously and treatment chemicals are adjusted automatically to provide maximum filtering. Following filtration, the water is disinfected with chlorine and placed in covered tanks called 'clearwells' where it is pumped to the distribution system based on consumer demand. Fluoride is added to the treated water on Kwajalein to promote dental health.

The rainwater catchments and the shallow freshwater lens are very sensitive to contamination from spills. Because of this, tight restrictions are placed on airfield activities and a spill prevention program is in place to avoid contamination. Potential sources of contamination are fuel spills from aircraft and vehicles, leaks from sewage lines or septic tanks, and improper management of hazardous materials, wastes, and petroleum products.

ENGLISHU.S. Army Garrison Kwajalein Atoll

2024 Water Quality Report



Published by V2X for U.S. Army Garrison Kwajalein Atoll June 2025 The 2024 Water Quality Report is published in accordance with the USAKA Environmental Standards, which establishes drinking water criteria and requires suppliers to provide drinking water quality information to their customers. It is important that our customers know all the facts about USAG-KA's drinking water. This report, issued each year, includes test results, source water descriptions, an overview of the treatment process and other valuable information relating to the quality of our installation's drinking water supply. If you have any questions regarding this report or your drinking water, contact the Liquid Systems Manager, Stan Jazwinski at 480-4400, or Environmental at 480-0722.

EWOR UKOK IN REPORT IN ILO KAJIN MAJOL (Notice to all Marshallese):
Naan in jiron kein rej kwalok melele ko raurok kin dren in idrak eo ilo USAG-KA in. Ewor ukok in report in ilo kajin majol. Kir lok Environmental Department eo ilo 480-0722 kin melele ko relap lok.

We are pleased to report the drinking water provided by USAG-KA consistently meets or exceeds the established water quality standards (with exceptions noted on the following page) and is, therefore, safe for consumption.

The Utilities Department collects over 10,000 samples annually to ensure water quality. Drinking water regulations require all public water supply systems to test for a variety of contaminants in drinking water. For many of the contaminants, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) has set enforceable standards for the maximum amount of contaminants allowed in drinking water. These standards are based on possible health effects of consuming the water. The standards are known as maximum contaminant levels (MCLs) and are published as national primary drinking water regulations.

MCLs are set at levels where no significant health effects would occur if water was consumed for an entire lifetime. In other words, a person would have to drink 2 liters of water every day at the MCL for a lifetime to have a one-in-a- million increase in the chance of having the described health effect. MCLs are set by the EPA, and then adopted by USAG-KA through the USA-KA Environmental Standards (UES). The UES adopts MCL standards at least as stringent as EPA, and in some cases it has adopted more stringent standards. The UES requires USAG-KA to sample as if the size of the served community was 10,000 people. This increased sampling helps to further ensure safe drinking water.

The EPA and the UES also set Action Levels (AL). An AL is the concentration of a contaminant which, if exceeded, triggers treatment or other requirements for water systems. Examples of contaminants subject to an AL include Lead and Copper.

Water served by USAG-KA is tested by the Utilities Department, the Kwajalein Hospital, and by the Defense Centers for Public Health in Aberdeen, Maryland. Also, routine examinations of treatment plant performance are conducted, the distribution systems are routinely tested, and groundwater is tested for saltwater intrusion (which helps manage the thin groundwater lens by protecting it from being mixed with the saltwater on which it floats).

The Utilities Department works hard to provide top quality water to every tap. Please help us protect

our water sources by using good water conservation practices and by using effective spill prevention.



Reverse Osmosis



Granulated Activated Carbon Filters

Important Health Information

Drinking water, including bottled water, may reasonably be expected to contain at least small amounts of some contaminants. It's important to remember that the presence of these contaminants does not necessarily pose a health risk. More information about contaminants and potential health effects can be obtained by calling the Environmental Protection Agency Safe Drinking Water Hotline at 800-426-4791.

The sources of drinking water (both tap water and bottled water) include rivers, lakes, streams, ponds, reservoirs, springs, and wells. As water travels over the surface of the land or through the ground, it dissolves naturally occurring minerals and, in some cases, radioactive material, and can pick up substances resulting from the presence of animals or from human activity. Some people may be more vulnerable to contaminants in drinking water than the general population. Immuno- compromised persons such as those with cancer undergoing chemotherapy, recovering from organ transplants, or living with HIV/AIDS and other immune system disorders can suffer negative effects. Some elderly and infants can also be particularly at risk from infections. These people should seek advice about drinking water from their health care providers. EPA/CDC guidelines on appropriate means to lessen the risk of infection by cryptosporidium and other microbiological contaminants are available from the Safe Drinking Water Hotline.

If present, elevated levels of lead can cause serious health problems, especially for pregnant women and young children. Lead in drinking water is primarily from materials and components associated with service lines and home plumbing. USAG-KA is responsible for providing high quality drinking water, but cannot control the variety of materials used in plumbing components. When water has been sitting for several hours, you can minimize the potential for lead exposure by flushing your tap for 30 seconds to 2 minutes before using water for drinking or cooking. If you are concerned about lead in your water, you may wish to have your water tested. Information on lead in drinking water, testing methods, and steps you can take to minimize exposure is available from the Safe Drinking Water Hotline or at www.epa.gov/safewater/lead. For more information, contact the V2X Environmental Department at 480- 0722.

Per/Poly-Fluoroalkyl Substance Monitoriting

Per/Poly-Fluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) are a large group of man- made chemicals used in a broad array of consumer products and industrial processes. Manufactured since the 1940s, PFAS are resistant to heat, oils, stains, grease, and water. Therefore, these properties make them especially advantageous for use across a wide range of applications in many global industries, and are also why certain levels of these chemicals are persistent throughout the environment. PFAS residuals are present in nearly all industrial sites throughout the world, including Kwajalein Atoll. Most Americans have detectable levels in their bloodstreams.

In April 2024, the EPA promulgated drinking water standards for two PFAS chemicals; perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) and perfluorooctane sulfonate acid (PFOS). A MCL of 4 ppt and a MCLG of 0 ppt for each chemical became effective in June 2024. The finished water from the Kwajalein, Roi-Namur, and Meck water systems were sampled in CY 2024 and the results were below the MCLs. The SATURDAY, July 26, 2025 / VOLUME 65 NUMBER 82

results had only one detection of PFOA at 0.74J ppt and one detection of PFOS 0.63J ppt at the Kwajalein Water Systems. The "J" qualifier means it is an estimated value below the laboratory method's limit of quantification.

Monitoring Total Colliform and E. Coli

Level 1 assessments were triggered at the Kwajalein Public Water Systems on 30 January, 23 April, and 1 June 2024 due to positive total coliform (TC+) and/ or Escherichia coli (E. coli) results. A Level 1 assessment is triggered when more than one positive TC+ and/ or E. coli result occurs within the same month. A Level 2 assessment is triggered when more than one Level 1 assessment is triggered within a 12-month period. Since there were three Level 1 Assessments triggered within a 12-month period, Level 2 Assessment were required. It is important to note each incident required repeat samples collected immediately after the positive results and the repeat samples were negative for TC+ and E.coli. Therefore, there were no exceedances of the drinking water standard.

In February 2024, the Army Public Health Command-Pacific conducted a Level 2 Assessment of the Kwajalein Public Water System to identify possible causes and corrective measures to address the false positive results. The assessment recommended more appropriate sample site locations and the hiring of certified operators as corrective measures to prevent false positive results. Additionally, the US Environmental Protection Agency indicated they would be visiting USAG-KA in the future to evaluate the public water systems. After the June 2024 incident, there were no positive results through the remainder of 2024.

Water Quality Monitoring

USAG-KA routinely monitors for constituents in your drinking water according to the UES and DEP for Drinking Water Treatment. Depending on the specific contaminant, the UES may require weekly, monthly, quarterly, annual, biennial (2 year), triennial (3 year), quadrennial (4 year), and novennial (9 year) sampling intervals. The table on the right shows the most recent information on contaminants detected for the period of Jan 1, 2024 to Dec 31, 2024. If the contaminant is not listed in the table, results were below the minimum detection limit (MDL).

The following parameters were monitored during 2024:

- · Aesthetic Constituents and Sodium
- Disinfection Byproducts [Total Trihalomethanes (TTHM) and Five Haloacetic Acids (HAA5)]
 - Volatile Organic Chemicals (VOCs)
 - Total Organic Carbon (TOC)
 - Nitrate/Nitrite Combined
 - Pesticides and Synthetic Organic Chemicals (SOCs)
 - Inorganic Chemicals (IOCs)
 - Lead and Copper

Test Results

To better understand the terms and abbreviations in the table below, the following definitions are provided:

Action Level (AL) - The concentration of a contaminant which, if exceeded, triggers treatment or other requirements which a water system must follow.

Inorganic Contaminants - Contaminants of mineral origin such as metals and salts.

Maximum Contaminant Level (MCL) - The highest level of a contaminant that is allowed in drinking water.

Maximum Contaminant Level Goal (MCLG) - The level of a contaminant in drinking water below which there is no known or expected risk to health. MCLGs allow for a margin of safety and are not regulatory limits.

Microbiological Contaminants - Very small organisms, such as bacteria, algae, plankton, and fungi.

Minimum Detection Limit (MDL) - The smallest quantity of a substance that can be detected by the analytical instrument.

Not Tested (NT) - Testing was not performed for this contaminant during the specified calendar year.

Nephelometric Turbidity Units (NTU) - The unit of measurement for the cloudiness or haziness of water.

Organic Contaminants - Naturally occurring or synthetic substances containing mainly carbon, hydrogen, nitrogen, and oxygen.

ppm - Parts of contaminant per million parts water. ppb - Parts per billion. ppt - Parts per trillion.

Treatment Technique (TT) - An enforceable procedure that drinking water systems must follow in treating water for primary contaminants.

<u>Substance</u> (Unit of Measure)	MCL	MCLG	Kwajalein	Roi-Namur	Meck	Standards Met?	Possible Source	
ORGANIC CONTAMINANTS								
TTHM (ppb) ^a	80	0	73.75 (13-159)	45 (3-78)	16 (0-32)	Yes	By-product of drinking water chlorination.	
HAA5 (ppb) ^a	60	60	29 (0-51)	11 (1-16)	3 (0-8)	Yes	By-product of drinking water chlorination.	
PFOA(ppt) ^q	4	0	0.63	0	0	Yes	Aqueous Film-Forming Foam (AFFF) used in firefighting applications	
PFOS (ppt) a	4	0	0.74	0	0	Yes	Aqueous Film-Forming Foam (AFFF) used in firefighting applications	
INORGANIC CONTAMINANTS								
Barium (ppm) b	2	2	0.004	0.002	0.007	Yes	Discharge of drilling wastes; Discharge from metal refineries; Erosion of natural deposits.	
Fluoride (ppm) b	2	2	0.29	0.20	0.36	Yes	Erosion of natural deposits; Water additive which promotes strong teeth (Kwajalein only); Discharge from fertilizer and aluminum factories.	
Lead, ppb 90 th percentile value ^c (# of times AL exceeded)	15 (AL)	0	1.5 (0)	1.9 (0)	<mdl (0)<="" td=""><td>Yes</td><td>Corrosion of household plumbing systems; Erosion of natural deposits.</td></mdl>	Yes	Corrosion of household plumbing systems; Erosion of natural deposits.	
Copper, ppb 90 th percentile value ^c (# of times AL exceeded)	1300 (AL)	0	88 (0)	140 (0)	23 (0)	Yes	Corrosion of household plumbing systems; Erosion of natural deposits.	
RADIOLOGICAL PARAMETERS [Show	n in units o	f picocurie	sperliter(pCi/L)]					
Gross Alpha Particle Activity d	15	0	-0.484	-0.405	-0.320	Yes	Erosion of natural deposits.	
Radium-226 and Radium-228	5	0	5.6E-02	1.3E-01	8.3E-02	Yes	Naturally present in environment.	
Gross Beta Particle Activity d	50	0	1.29	2.80	2.12	Yes	Decay of natural and man-made deposits.	
Tritium	20,000	0	-2.9E+001	-5.9E+001	6.4E+001	Yes	Naturally present in environment.	
Strontium-90	8	0	0.249	0.332	0.457	Yes	Widely dispersed in the environment as a result of global nuclear activity.	
MICROBIOLOGICAL CONTAMINANTS								
Coliform Bacteria ° (Positive samples/month)	π	N/A	4	0	0	Yes	Naturally present in environment.	
E. colie (Positive samples/month)	π	N/A	3	0	0	Yes	Naturally present in environment.	
TURBIDITY								
Turbidity (NTU) ^f	>95% <0.3	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	Yes	Soil runoff	
Table Notes:	1	0	0	0	0	0		

Table Notes

- a Under the Stage 2 Disinfection Byproducts Rule (DBPR) for TTHM and HAA5, systems must report the highest Locational Running Annual Average (LRAA) and the range of quarterly results (for all locations).
- b Testing for inorganic contaminants (with the exception of lead and copper) is on a three-year cycle. Results shown are from 2024 testing. Next sampling will occur in 3QFY27.
- c Compliance for lead/copper is determined by the 90th percentile values (the AL for lead/copper is exceeded if the concentration in more than 10 percent of tap-water samples collected during any monitoring period is higher than the AL). The 90th percentile value and the number of sampling sites exceeding the AL (in parentheses) are shown.
- d Gross alpha/beta results shown are from 3QFY24. Gross alpha is required every two years; gross beta is required every three years. USAG-KA samples for both every two years . Next sampling will occur in 3QFY26. Note that Radium-226 & Radium-228 results are from 3QFY2018. Values may be negative due to both the low radioactivity of the sample and the calculations prescribed in the analytical method (EPA 900, SM 306, SM 303, ASTM D 5174, etc.).
- e Each water system is tested weekly for coliform bacteria and Escherichia coli (E. coli) at multiple sampling sites. In the event of a positive result, repeat samples are taken within 24 hours at the original site and upstream and downstream from the original site.
- f Turbidity levels must be less than or equal to 0.3 Nephelometric Turbidity Units (NTUs) in at least 95% of monthly samples and shall at no time exceed 1 NTU. For 2024, the lowest monthly percentage for compliance with >95% and the highest monthly count for samples exceeding the 1 NTU limitation are shown.
- g Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA) and Perfluorooctane Sulfonate Acid (PFOS) are manmade chemicals used in consumer products and industrial processes that are highly resistant to degradation and they bioaccumulate in the environment. In April 2024, the EPA established a MCL at 4 ppt and MCLG at 0 ppt for each chemical. Water systems must comply with regulation by 2029. The "" "qualifier in the results means it is an estimated value below the laboratory method \$ limit of quantification.

Bold and highlighted indicates an exceedance in the MCL, MDCL, or AL.

The polyacrylamide used at USAG-KA (Superfloc N-300) as part of the drinking water treatment operations is certified by the National Sanitation Foundation as complying with the requirements for percent monomer and dosage as contained in the UES and 40 CFR 141.111.

Ia Eo Ej Itok Dren Jen E

Dren in idrak eo ion USAG-KAin ej itok jen dren in wot eo emoj ae ion Kwajalein, Roi-Namur, im Meck. Drenin wot ko emoj ae, wunoiki, im kebooje nan aer jerbal ilo ene kein jilu. Ilo ien mora ak anonean, ewor aiboj lal ko relap ilo Kwajalein im Roi Namur im rej kojerbali non ien rot kein. Ilo ien aikuj, Kwajalein emaron bar kanne barge kin drenin drak im jilkinlok nan aeto ko jet rej aikuji.

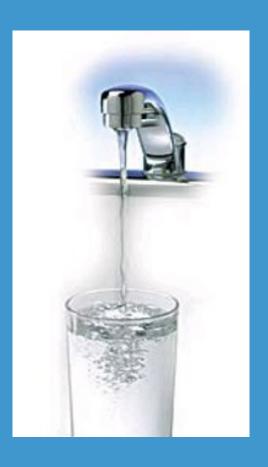
Dren in wot ej dren eo eman tata nan kojerbal ilo USAG-KA itok wot jen an bidodo ae im erreo. Ilo juon yio, Kwajalein ej loe tarin 100 inij in wot. Jikin jook an baluun ilo Kwaj, Roi-Namur im Meik rej rejbal nan ae dren in wot. Jen ijon, dren in ej pump lok non tank kan im kottar non ien liklik im komat. Jabdrewot dren in wot ko rejjab collect ilo jikin jook ko an baluun, im rejjab bar drebdreb ilo storm drain ko, rej drebil lok im pepe ion dren in salt, eo ej peddejake aolepen enne kein. Dren in ej drebdreb ilo jikin ko naeter lens well, ko emoj likiti ilo iolap in Kwajalein im Roi-Namur. Lens well kein rej pump jeni im kojerbal kein liklik ak reverse osmosis. Emoj kelaak reverse osmosis ilo Roi-Namur ilo 2008 elkin kar koto im ekar koman an dren in salt drelon ilo lens well ko. Unit in ekoman an bidodo aer treat i dren ko im elap aer salt. Rekar bar kob 4 aiboj lal ilo Roi Namur ilo 2012 im 2013. Jerbal in etale im bukot jonak ko rej aikuj loori (baseline monitoring) renaj jino koman ilo aiboj lal kein ilo 2014 im kotmene bwe en bojrak ilo 2017.

Filter unit ko ak kein drebdreb etoon ko naetan Granular Activated Carbon (GAC) rej jerbal ion Roi-Namur im Meck nan bour etton ko ilo dren eo mokta jen an etal nan jikin komman dren eo. Ewor juon unit kaal emoj kolaake ilo Kwajalein February 2021. Aolep jikin koman dren kein jilu ilo USAG-KA rej kojerbal jokjok in likilik dren eo rej nae etan direct filtration process nan karreoki dren jen etoon im kij ko. Rekar kelaak kein liklik dren ilo enne kein ilo: Kwajalein 1990; Roi-Namur 1996; im Meck 2001. Kein liklik dren in idrak eo ej karreo im kojerbal jerajko non mane kij im jabdrewot etoon ko ie mok- ta jen likiti ilo tank ko naetaer "clearwells", ijo rej bed ie non tore eo jej ai-kuji. Rej bar kobaik fluoride nan dren nan kakajoor ni.

ljoko rej ae dren in wot im aiboj lal rejjab mulal (rejjab mulal lak jen 10 ne) rebidodo an kare dren eo ne elon lutok. Emenin aurok bwe en wor buntan ko kab jokjok ko rej walok elane enaj wor lutok ko rejidrimkij an men ko rekauwotata, einwot fuel, oil, gas im bareinwot kwobej ko rekauwatata im petro- leum products.

MARSHALLESE U.S. Army Garrison Kwajalein Atoll

2024 Water Quality Report



Published by V2X for U.S. Army Garrison Kwajalein Atoll June 2025 Ilo 2024 Water Quality Ripoot eo ej koman ekkar non kakien ko emoj karroki ilo USAKA Environmental Standards (UES) eo, eo ej kamelet bwe ro rej leto-letak dren in idrak (aiboj) ren loori jonak ko emoj karroki im bareinwot tilmake melele ko raurok non ro rej idrak jen aiboj eo. Ilo melele kein, ebareinwot koba result in teej ko, jikin ko aiboj in ej itok jeni, im wawein process e aiboj in, im bar melele ko jet. Elap an aurok bwe ro rej idrak jen aiboj in ren jela im melele kin aiboj eo rej idrake jen USAG-KA. Elane ewor am kajitok ak abnono kake melele kein ilo ripoot in ikkijeen aiboj eo kwoj ilimi, jouj im kebak e lok Stan Jazwinski ilo 480-4400, ak komaron in bar bojrak lok ilo Utilities Department eo elane jab, ekwe call e Environmental ilo 480-0722.

EWOR UKOK IN RIPOOT IN ILO KAJIN BELLE:

Naan in karon kein rej kwalok melele ko raurok kin dren in idrak eo ilo USAG-KA. Ewor ukok in ripool in ilo kajin belle. Kir lok Environmental Department eo ilo 480-0722 kin melele koʻrelap lok.

Emenin utiej buru non kwalok ke dren in idrak eo letok in USAKA ej tobare jonok ko emoj karoki non dren in idrak kin men in, ejjelok uwota ilo ilimi dren eo jen aolep bojet in dren in idrak ko.

Aolep yio, Utilities Department eo ej boke tarin 10,000 sample in dren in idrak eo ilo USAG-KA in non lolorjake bwe tiljek in komane aiboj in jej idrak jene en erreo. Kakien ko rej kipel bwe ro rej leto- letak dren in idrak ren teej e dren eo non lale ewor ke jabdrewot men ko retoon ie, ko me remaron in bed ilo dren in idrak eo. Result in teej ko an dren ko rej bedbed wot ion jonak ko emoj an U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (PA) eo karroki. Jonak kein rej naetaer Maximum Contaminant Levels ak MCLs.

MCLs ko rej bedbed wot ion jonak ko me rejjab maron in kwalok naninmij non armij. Juon armij emaron idraak e ruo liter in dren ilo aolepen mour eo an im jab naninmej jen e, ak emaron lon an juon mottan juon million ien bwe en ione naninmij. Jonak kein rej itok jen EPA innem USAG-KA ej loori ikijen USAKA Environmental Standards (UES) ko. UES kein rej bedbed ion karrok ko an MCL, im jet ien emaron laplok aer pen jen karrok ko an EPA. UES kein rej bareinwot konan bwe USAG-KA en komman jonan jambol ekkar nan an maron lelok nan 10,000 armej. Jonan lap im jambol in enaj jiban elon armej im kokmanmanlok drenin drak eo.

Emoj an EPA im UES karrok jet bunten ko naetan Action Level (AL). AL in ej jerbal non lale jonan etoon ko ilo dren eo, bwe ne relaplok jen jonak eo emoj karroke innem renaj aikuj in treat i im karre-oik dren eo ekkar nan kakien ko. Waan jonak in etoon ko remaron loi ej enwot lead im koba (copper).

Utilities Department, USAG-KA Hospital, im Defense Center eo nan Public Health ilo Aberdeen, Maryland ej droulul ko jilu rej teej e aiboj in idrak eo ion USAG-KA. Ibben jikin jerbal kein jilu, USAG-KA ej bareinwot make etale tiljek in an jikin kein koman dren eo jerbal, koman teej ko remakijkij non lolorjake erreo eo an dren in idrak eo ej driwojlok, im bareinwot lale bwe jool en jab tobare aiboj lal eo.

Jikin koman dren eo ej jerbal non letok dren in idrak eo etiljek im erreo. Jiban kejbarok dren in idrak eo nimed. Jukjuk in bed in ad, mour kein ad, kab an ro nejid rej bedbed ion kejbarok in am. Bok konam; kejbarok dren in idrak eo ilo wawein ko rekkar.



Reverse Osmosis



Granulated **Activated Carbon** Filters

Melele Ko Raurok Ikkijeen Ejmour

Aolep dren in idrak ko, ebar kobalok dren ko ilo bato ak plastic ko, emaron in wor jijidrikdrik in men ko retoon ie. Ijo wot ke, elap an aurok bwe jen kemejmej bwe mene ewor men kein retoon ilo dren in idrak eo jej ilimi, ejab melele in ke jemaron in naninmij jen dren eo. Kir lok Environmental Protection Agency Safe Drinking Water Hotline (800-426-4791) non boki melele ko relaplok.

Aolep dren in idrak ko (ko im rej itok jen bojet im ko ilo bato in aiboj) rej itok jen reba, lake, streams, ponds, reservoirs, springs im aiboj lal. Ilo an dren emakitkit ion enne ak ilo bulon lal, ej koba lak jet minerals ie, jet ien ej lon baijin ko jen radioactive material eo im ej itok jen menin mour ko ak armej. Ewor jet armij emojno anbwinier. Armij rein aolep ewor aer naninmij enwot cancer im rej chemo, ekar koman jen aer mwijmwij, ak mour in HIV/AIDS im ro ewor aer naninmij jiron im likao remaron jab jelet er. Ritto im bareinwot ninnin ko naninmij in emaron bar bed ibbeir. Armij rein rej aikuj in kebaak jikin takto ko aer im bok melele. EPA/ CDC guidelines ko kin infection in cryptosporidium im kij ko jet rej bed ilo Safe Drinking Water Hotline.

Elane elap im lon lead enaj komman joreen ko rellap nan ejmour, ekka an bar walok nan kora ro rej bororo im ajiri jiddrik ro. Lead ko ekkar aer walok ilo dren in idraak ko rej itok im walok jen pipe ko inabojen im iloan imoko jej jokwe ie. Ej an USAG-KA eddo nan kotoor im lewaj dren in idraak eo erreo, ak ejjab maron in loe, etale, jela im eddoiki kain men drikdrik ko rej dreloni im bed iloan pipe ko. Elane dren ko ilo pipe ko renaj etolok aer toor ilo kotaan eo aetok, kwomaron in komman bwe kwon jab joreen jen lead koi lo am kotoore im kadriwojlok jen bojet eo am iuumin 30 second ko lok nan 2 minute ko mokta jen am naj koierbal dren eo nan idraak ak komman mona kake. Elane ewor am uwota im inebata kin lead ilo dren eo kwoj aikuj in etale mokta. Melele ko jet kin lead ilo dren in idraak ko, kilen im wawein etale, im bunten ko nan jolok im kadriklok joreen ko nae dren ej alikar ilo Safe Drinking Water Hotline ak ilo www.epa.gov/safewater/lead. Nan melele ko jet, jouj im kir lok V2X Environmental Department ilo 480-0722.

Per/Poly-Fluoroalkyl Substance Monitoriting

Per/Poly-Fluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) are a large groPer/Poly-Fluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) eo ej juon kamikol koba ippen dron eo im armij make ekar ejaake im kojerbale im ej jerbal einwot juon kamikol eo ekka am kojerbale. Ekar koman jen yio ko mokta lok einwot 1940s ko, PFAS remaron jerbal nan jelmae meneen, oil, elajo, kuriij, im dren. Kon menin, kamikol in ekar ejaak im elap an aurok ibelakin lal in ilo kajojo jikin kamikol ko, im ej bareinwot un eo unin an lukun aurok nan kajojo jukjuk in bed. Kamikol in an PFAS ej bed ilo kajojo jikin jerbal ko ibelakin lal in, koba ioon Kwajalein Atoll. Bwijin riAmedaka moj loe ke kamikol in ej bed ilo iaal in botoktok ko aer.

Ilo kar April 2024, EPA eo ekar kalikar ke drenin idraak ko rekar ekar jonok im liklik er ippen ruo iaan PFAS kamikok; PFOA innem kab PFOS. Ilo MCL jonok eo an 4ppt im ilo MCLG jonok eo an 0ppt rekar jet jonok ko raar ekar ilo kamikol kein ruo innem ekar bok jikier ilo June 2024. Dren ko rekar moj kajejjot er ioon Kwajalein, Roi-Namur, im kab Meck ilo jikin dren ko rekar jet sample ilo CY 2024 im dredrelok in jonok ko rekar bed ilal in MCLs eo. Ilo jonok moj etali rekar loe ear wor 0.74Jppt PFOA im 0.63J ppt in PFOS

ilo jikin dren eo ioon Kwajalein. "J" ne ej jutak kon melele in emoj an jikin katak kake eo kab jikin etale eo loe ke ejejjot

Etale jonan Coliform im E.Coli

Labol 1 in etale eo ekar walok ilo jikin dren eo Kwajalein ilo kar 30 January, 23 April, im 1 June itok wot jen an wor positive (TC+) im/ak walok lum (E.coli). Ne ej wor labol 1 in etale eo ej konke elon lak jen juon alen an walok TC+ im/ak wor lum ilowaan wot juon alon. Labol 2 eo ej bok jikin elane labol 1 in etale eo ej ejaak im walok ilowaan wot 12 alon aeitokin. Konke ekar wor jilu etale in labol 1 eo im ekar walok ilowaan wot alon kein 12, etale im jerbal ko an labol 2 rej aikuj bok jikier. Elap an aurok nan komejajaik jerbal in etale kein ien eo emokajtata ne ej wor positive im sample ko rej aikuj bojak elane jet iaer ekar negative nan TC+ im lum. Kon menin ekar ejjelok alikar nan drenin in idraak ko.

. Ilo February 2024, jikin ejmour eo an Army Public Health Command-Pacific ekar wonmanlok im komane jerbal ko an ilo etale eo an Labol 2 ilo jikin dren eo ioon Kwajalein nan an maron komane jet jonok ko rejimwe im jejjot nan kajeon bobrae result ko im renana. Wawein katak kake eo ekar lukun aikuj kein jerbal im rijerbal ro im ewor aer melim im jonok nan komane jerbal in im kajeon kalikar im bobrae jen an walok jonok ko rejab jimwe im jejjot. EPA eo an US ekar bareinwot kwalok an itok limoin nan an maron loe tok USAG-KA nan bok jonok kon an jikin dren eo an. Tokelikin wawein eo ekar walok ilo June 2024, ekar ejjelok tok im kio positive in E.coli ilo dren ko im kar eindrein maanlok ilo kar 2024.

Water Quality Monitoring

USAG-KA ej teej e im etale dren in idrak eo kwoj ilimi non lale ewor etoon ke dren eo, ekkar non kakien ko ilo UES eo im DEP nan Drinking Water Treatment. Ekkar non jonan etoon ko ilo dren in idrak eo, UES enaj letok ien etale. Ewor etoon ko jej teeji elikin juon wiik, juon allon, juon kuwata, juon yio, ruo yio, jilu yio, emen yio, kab ruatimjuon yio. Jaat in ilal ej kwalok melele ko ikkijeen men ko retoon rar bed ilo dren in idrak eo ion USAG-KA in ilo kotan in January 1, 2024 non December 31, 2024. Elane etoon kein rejjab walok ilo jaat in, melelein ke rar bed ilal in jonak ko redriktata emoj karroki ak minimum detection limit (MDL).

Ijin ilal ej lajrakin men ko rekar teeji im etali ilo 2024:

- Aesthetic Constituents and Sodium;
- Disinfection Byproducts [Total Trihalomethanes (TTHM) and Five Haloacetic Acids (HAA5)]
 - Volatile Organic Chemicals
 - Total Organic Carbon (TOC)
 - Nitrate/Nitrite Combined
 - Pesticides and Synthetic Organic Chemicals (SOCs)
 - Inorganic Chemicals (IOCs)
 - Lead and Copper

Tarlep in teej ko rej kemlet bwe dren eo ion USAKA emon non idrak

Non jiban yuk melele ken naan in kamelele ko aer ilo jaat in ilal, errein ej melele ko emoj kollaajraki:

Action Level - AL in ej jerbal non lale jonan etoon ko ilo dren eo, bwe ne relaplok jen jonak eo emoj karroke innem renaj aikuj in treat i im karreoik dren eo ekkar nan kakien ko.

Inorganic Contaminants - Etoon in mineral im ej itok jen aen im jool

Maximum Contaminant Level - Jonak eo ilontata ikkijeen etoon ko rej walok ilo dren in idrak ko im emoj an EPA karroke.

Maximum Contaminant Level Goal - Jonak in etoon in dren in idrak eo im ejjab jelet ejmour eo an armij. MCGLs ej nan kakkol wot ak ejjab rubwe jonak ko emoj an EPA karroki.

Minimal Detection Limit (MDL)- Jonak ko redrikdrik im rej loi ne rej kojerbal kein teej dren eo. Microbial Contaminants-Etoon im kij ko jejjab maron loi einwot bacteria, algae, plankton im fungi. NT - Rar jab tej e - rar jab koman kakolkol in tej nan contaminant in.

Nephelometric Turbidity Units (NTU)- Jonak eo rej kojerbal nan measure e lim in dren eo.

Organic Contaminants - Kij ak etoon kein ekka aer walok ilo koto ko jej emenonoiki einwot carbon, hydrogen, nitrogen, im oxygen.

ppm – jonan mottan in etoon, kij ak chemical ko rej loi iloan million particulates in dren; **ppb** – jonan mottan in etoon, kij ak chemical ko rej loi iloan billion particulates in dren; **ppt** – jonan mottan in etoon, kij ak chemical ko rej loi iloan trillion particulates in dren

Treatment Technique (TT) - Jokjok eo emoj an jejjet kutien nan drinking water system ko bwe ren loore ilo air treat i dren ko nan primary contaminants.

<u>Substance</u> (Unit of Measure)	MCL	MCLG	Kwajalein	Roi-Namur	Meck	Standards Met?	Possible Source
ORGANIC CONTAMINANTS							
TTHM (ppb) ^a	80	0	73.75 (13-159)	45 (3-78)	16 (0-32)	Yes	By-product of drinking water chlorination.
HAA5 (ppb) °	60	60	29 (0-51)	11 (1-16)	3 (0-8)	Yes	By-product of drinking water chlorination.
PFOA(ppt) a	4	0	0.63	0	0	Yes	Aqueous Film-Forming Foam (AFFF) used in firefighting applications
PFOS (ppt) a	4	0	0.74	0	0	Yes	Aqueous Film-Forming Foam (AFFF) used in firefighting applications
INORGANIC CONTAMINANTS							
Barium (ppm) b	2	2	0.004	0.002	0.007	Yes	Discharge of drilling wastes; Discharge from metal refineries; Erosion of natural deposits.
Fluoride (ppm) ^o	2	2	0.29	0.20	0.36	Yes	Erosion of natural deposits; Water additive which promotes strong teeth (Kwajalein only); Discharge from fertilizer and aluminum factories.
Lead, ppb 90 th percentile value ^c (# of times AL exceeded)	15 (AL)	0	1.5 (0)	1.9 (0)	<mdl (0)<="" td=""><td>Yes</td><td>Corrosion of household plumbing systems; Erosion of natural deposits.</td></mdl>	Yes	Corrosion of household plumbing systems; Erosion of natural deposits.
Copper, ppb 90 th percentile value ^c (# of times AL exceeded)	1300 (AL)	0	88 (0)	140 (0)	23 (0)	Yes	Corrosion of household plumbing systems; Erosion of natural deposits.
RADIOLOGICAL PARAMETERS [Show	vn in units o	f picocurie	s per liter (pCi/L)]				
Gross Alpha Particle Activity d	15	0	-0.484	-0.405	-0.320	Yes	Erosion of natural deposits.
Radium-226 and Radium-228	5	0	5.6E-02	1.3E-01	8.3E-02	Yes	Naturally present in environment.
Gross Beta Particle Activity d	50	0	1.29	2.80	2.12	Yes	Decay of natural and man-made deposits.
Tritium	20,000	0	-2.9E+001	-5.9E+001	6.4E+001	Yes	Naturally present in environment.
Strontium-90	8	0	0.249	0.332	0.457	Yes	Widely dispersed in the environment as a result of global nuclear activity.
MICROBIOLOGICAL CONTAMINANTS	5						
Coliform Bacteria。 (Positive samples/month)	π	N/A	4	0	0	Yes	Naturally present in environment.
E. colie (Positive samples/month)	π	N/A	3	0	0	Yes	Naturally present in environment.
TURBIDITY							
Turbidity (NTU) ^f	>95% <u><</u> 0.3	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	Yes	Soil runoff
	1	0	0	0	0	0	

<u> Table Notes</u>

- a Under the Stage 2 Disinfection Byproducts Rule (DBPR) for TTHM and HAA5, systems must report the highest Locational Running Annual Average (LRAA) and the range of quarterly results (for all locations).
- b Testing for inorganic contaminants (with the exception of lead and copper) is on a three-year cycle. Results shown are from 2024 testing. Next sampling will occur in 3QFY27.
- c Compliance for lead/copper is determined by the 90th percentile values (the AL for lead/copper is exceeded if the concentration in more than 10 percent of tap-water samples collected during any monitoring period is higher than the AL). The 90th percentile value and the number of sampling sites exceeding the AL (in parentheses) are shown.
- d Gross alpha/beta results shown are from 3QFY24. Gross alpha is required every two years; gross beta is required every three years. USAG-KA samples for both every two years . Next sampling will occur in 3QFY26. Note that Radium-226 & Radium-228 results are from 3QFY2018. Values may be negative due to both the low radioactivity of the sample and the calculations prescribed in the analytical method (EPA 900, SM 306, SM 303, ASTM D 5174, etc.).
- e Each water system is tested weekly for coliform bacteria and Escherichia coli (E. coli) at multiple sampling sites. In the event of a positive result, repeat samples are taken within 24 hours at the original site and upstream and downstream from the original site.
- f Turbidity levels must be less than or equal to 0.3 Nephelometric Turbidity Units (NTUs) in at least 95% of monthly samples and shall at no time exceed 1 NTU. For 2024, the lowest monthly percentage for compliance with >95% and the highest monthly count for samples exceeding the 1 NTU limitation are shown.
- g Perfluorooctanoic Add (PFOA) and Perfluorooctane Sulfonate Acid (PFOS) are manmade chemicals used in consumer products and industrial processes that are highly resistant to degradation and they bioaccumulate in the environment. In April 2024, the EPA established a MCL at 4 ppt and MCLG at 0 ppt for each chemical. Water systems must comply with regulation by 2029. The ""fqualifier in the results means it is an estimated value below the laboratory method s limit of quantification.

Bold and highlighted indicates an exceedance in the MCL, MDCL, or AL

The polyacrylamide used at USAG-KA (Superfloc N-300) as part of the drinking water treatment operations is certified by the National Sanitation Foundation as complying with the requirements for percent monomer and dosage as contained in the UES and 40 CFR 141.111.



📷 Kwajalein Art Guild: Call for Photographers!

Submit for the 2025 Photography Show & 2026 Calendar

m Deadline: August 16, 2025

Submit to: artguildkwajalein@gmail.com

Submission Guidelines:

- im Landscape orientation only
- Will be cropped to 13x19 if not already
- Minimum file size: 500 KB
- No filters or editing applied after submission
- Photographers receive a printed copy of their submission

Show us the island through your lens!













Unexploded ordnance are munitions that fail to detonate during live fire training. They are extremely dangerous and could explode if tampered with, even though the Kwajalein ordnance is 80-years-old.

NEVER touch UXO and report the location of **ANY** suspected UXO to the UXO Team IMMEDIATELY at: Phone: 480-1550/1433

Email: Darren.r.Wheeldon.ctr@army.mil



KSC Women's Dive Month BINGO Challenge

Dates: August 1–31, 2025 | Submission Deadline: September 2

6 How It Works:

- Pick up your Bingo Card at the Kwajalein Dive Center
- · Complete fun dive-related tasks in any order
- Mark off tasks and verify with photo + buddy initials
- Submit photos via Facebook (#KSCWomensDiveDay) or email kwajaleinscubanewsletter@gmail.com



Prize Drawing:

- One BINGO = 1 Entry
- Blackout = 3 Entries
- Drawings at the September KSC Meeting

Ž		KWAJALI en is Disse i	EIN SCUB Day Biry	
PRESIDENTIALS, BUY, OR DANKE	NO/TONE	PRINCESSEN PREFEITAGE PROPELLANG	1005-DNISSIN AUGUST	DE SONT TEM ES SONS LISTES
SEMBLAN UNDERWATER PHOTOGRAPH TO MEMOLETTER	ATTEND ALLY KSC WEETING	TANE A SELTE AT ENCOURE DINE SITE	CIVE MEN SOMEONE NEW	DIWEA TAXORTE DIVE STORY TO THE MEMILIETTIA
ONE TROYS	POSTA PAGEO OF A WHEEK DIVE	Free	ATTEND AUGUST KSC WEETING	ATTONS MOMENS ONE
DATE SHEET NEW	DNI ASTR YOU'VE NEVER THEO DEFINE	PLAKA BEDDY DAE MOKANEW DAE BEDDY	ADENEA NEW CERTIFICATION OR SPECIALITY	COMPLETE A DIVE CLEAN OP OR REMOVE DESIRES
WANTENETS WANTENETS (87)	DMEATLERST ONCEANER IN ARREST	CONTROLLER (DT-ER) LIBOURNATION COMMUNICATION	DAMESTON ON ON SAME ILECT	PERCAPE A DIRECTORISE BEHAVIOR MELTING
		HOLE COLUMN)	

Kwajalein Scuba Club: Women's Dive Day 2025





Date: Monday, August 18, 2025

Splash Time: 3:30 PM Location: Emon Beach

S Format: Diver's Choice (within safety limits)

Cookout at Emon A-Frame – KSC provides hot dogs, hamburgers, and drinks

Bring a side to share & BYOB

Tank Delivery: Email christywag@yahoo.com by Friday, August 15

Volunteers Needed: Grill Masters for the cookout!

WEEKLY TROPICAL WEATHER THREAT OUTLOOK

RTS WEATHER STATION STAFF

Discussion:

At 24 days into July, we recorded 8.82 inches of rain, which is 1.51 inches above normal for the month. So far in 2025, we have only received 28.90 inches of precipitation, which is 9.96 inches below normal for the year. Kwajalein Atoll remains in a severe drought, although some improvement is likely from the recent rainfall. Iuly sees daily showers for at least part of the atoll. Today and tomorrow we will get a bit of a reprieve from the showers, but progressing into the weekend, expect shower coverage to increase in coverage and increase further into the workweek. Over the next seven days with the passage of the troughs that bring us the heavier showers, there will be an elevated thunderstorm risk, as the troughing means a more favorable environment for lighting. There were no thunderstorm days over the last seven days. A thunderstorm day is defined as an "in situ" lightning strike within five miles of the weather station or thunder heard. The Madden/Iulian Oscillation (MJO) looks to remain in its

positive phase for the western Pacific for a few more days, favoring increased shower activity. The Intertropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ) is a bit more fragmented at this time but still offering assistance to trade-wind troughs that come through east to west. This positioning will allow for our normal increased shower coverage for the atoll for the next seven days, with episodic transiting troughs that greatly increase shower coverage. The El Nino Southern Oscillation (ENSO) is in EN-SO-neutral conditions. With the end of La Nina, the transition to ENSO-neutral favors increased shower coverage, entering the rainy season. Sea surface temperatures (SST) in the central Pacific between the RMI and the Date Line are now at about normal. Besides increased rainfall, these warming near normal SSTs tend to favor tropical cyclone development, but the RMI is still outside its climatological peak tropical cyclone season, thus little threat is expected for the rest of July.

Tropical Cyclones:

Invest 98W has a high chance of developing into a Tropical Depression and passing over or near Guam over the next couple of days. Otherwise, no significant tropical cyclone activity expected to affect anywhere in the rest of Micronesia, the Mariana Islands, Wake Island or Hawai'i. We are now in the tropical cyclone season for the western Pacific, though not quite at its peak.

<u>Damaging West Winds /</u> <u>Westerly Swell</u>:

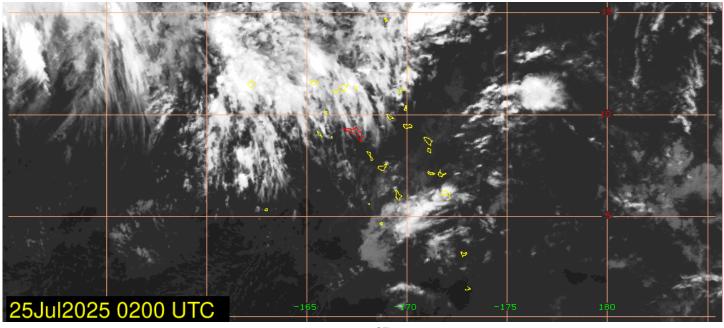
None expected. Most of Micronesia is northeast trade wind dominant. There will be some westerly winds over the western FSM, but are not expected to reach the RMI.

Swell / Tide Inundation for Kwajalein Atoll and Wake Island:

The New-Moon is today, and we will see a waxing moon starting tomorrow. All high tides will be below five feet, as the moon is outside of a Perigean phase. Winds will be near-normal for July, averaging around 10-12 knots, occasionally coming down into the mid-upper single digits out of the east-southeast with the passage of troughing. There will be gusty winds possible near any heavy showers that occur, particularly

if those showers occur off to our immediate east. A Small Craft Advisory (SCA) may be issued for short periods of time on the open lagoon and ocean during instances of gusty outflow. High Surf Advisory (HSA) conditions are not expected for the next seven days.

Purpose: This weekly briefing is delivered Thursday mornings to island leadership. The intention of this briefing is to provide situational awareness of weather events that may interrupt operations and transportation around Kwajalein, to/ from Hawaii and Guam, and in the Wake vicinity. The main threat assessed in this brief is existing and potential development of tropical cyclone activity. This brief also provides an outlook of abnormal winds, sea state, and precipitation guidance for next 7 days around the Kwajalein Atoll. The distribution list will also receive updates on any developing tropical cyclone activity in the Kwajalein region that occur between the weekly outlook product.





WEATHER

RTS WEATHER STATION STAFF

WEATHER DISCUSSION

Expect a more active weather pattern as we head into the weekend following the most recent break from widespread rainfall. The Inter-tropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ) will begin to reorganize east of the dateline and send a series of atmospheric waves through the atoll. The first impulse will increase shower coverage this afternoon. On and off rain chances will last through the weekend as the ITCZ continues to foster a steady diet of atmospheric waves heading into the start of next workweek. Heavy downpours and stray thunderstorms will be possible with the associated activity, but it

seems that the potency of these impulses from the ITCZ will not be as intense as what we saw last weekend. Winds are expected to remain in the low teens throughout the weekend and into early next week before speeds decrease into the single digits by mid-week. Direction will vary from east-northeast to southeast as each impulse works through the region over the next several days. The pattern will potentially stay active for most of next week with the ITCZ entering an active phase over the RMI.

SATURDAY

Partly sunny with isolated showers and a possible stray thunderstorm. Winds E-SE at 8-13 knots with higher gusts near showers.

SUNDAY

Partly sunny with isolated showers and a possible stray thunderstorm. Winds ENE-ESE at 10-15 knots with higher gusts near showers.

MONDAY

Mostly cloudy with widely scattered showers and stray thunderstorms in the morning, decreasing to isolated showers for the afternoon. E-SE at 7-12 knots with higher gusts near showers.

NEXT WEEK

More potential for rounds of showers as a result of an active ITCZ that will be close enough to the RMI to send more atmospheric waves through the area. Winds will gradually become lighter as we head towards the middle of the workweek, likely coming down into the single digits by Wednesday

and remaining on the lighter side through the latter part of the week.



	SUNRISE SUNSET	MOONRISE MOONSET	HIGH TIDE	LOW TIDE
SUNDAY	6:40 a.m. 7:11 p.m.	8:32 a.m. 9:09 p.m.	5:44 a.m. 4.6' 6:05 p.m. 3.7'	12:07 p.m0.4 11:58 p.m0.2
MONDAY	6:40 a.m. 7:11 p.m.	9:21 a.m. 9:48 p.m.	6:15 a.m. 4.5' 6:36 p.m. 3.6'	12:36 p.m0.3
TUESDAY	6:40 a.m. 7:11 p.m.	10:06 a.m. 10:25 p.m.	6:44 a.m. 4.2' 7:07 p.m. 3.5'	12:30 a.m. 0.0' 1:03 p.m0.1'
WEDNESDAY	6:40 a.m. 7:11 p.m.	10:51 a.m. 11:02 p.m.	7:12 a.m. 3.8' 7:37 p.m. 3.4'	1:03 a.m. 0.3' 1:29 p.m. 0.2'
THURSDAY	6:40 a.m. 7:11 p.m.	11:35 a.m. 11:39 p.m.	7:40 a.m. 3.3' 8:11 p.m. 3.2'	1:36 a.m. 0.6' 1:55 p.m. 0.4'
FRIDAY	6:40 a.m. 7:10 p.m.	12:20 p.m.	8:09 a.m. 2.9' 8:52 p.m. 3.0'	2:14 a.m. 0.9' 2:24 p.m. 0.7'
AUGUST 2	6:41 a.m. 7:10 p.m.	1:07 p.m. 12:18 a.m.	8:47 a.m. 2.4' 9:55 p.m. 2.7'	3:05 a.m. 1.2' 3:01 p.m. 1.0'

FOR QUESTIONS ABOUT ISLAND LIFE AND ARMY REG-ULATIONS, PLEASE CALL THE COMMANDER'S HOTLINE AT 480-1098. FOLLOW THE USAG-KA FACEBOOK PAGE TO RECEIVE INFORMATION AND UPDATES REGARDING SAFETY INFORMATION, EVENTS, AND OFFICIAL COM-MAND ACTIVITES.

